

Asheville, North Carolina

Financial Statements

Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors Inclusive Development International

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Inclusive Development International (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

To the Board of Directors Inclusive Development International Page 2

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Inclusive Development International as of December 31, 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Prior Period Financial Statements

The 2018 financial statements were reviewed by us, and our report thereon dated May 9, 2019, stated we were not aware of any material modifications that should be made to those financial statements for them to be in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. However, a review is substantially less in scope than an audit and does not provide a basis for the expression of an opinion on the financial statements.

Asheville, North Carolina

April 30, 2020

CARTER, P.C.

Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Assets	(Audited)	(Reviewed)
Current assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 694,821	\$ 208,260
Accounts receivable	15,375	2,125
Promises to give, current portion	495,170	245,600
Other current assets	28,890	27,971
Total current assets	1,234,256	483,956
Promises to give, net of current portion	157,521	
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,391,777</u>	<u>\$ 483,956</u>
Liabilities and net assets		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 23,619	\$ 1,627
Accrued liabilities	7,248	1,600
Total liabilities	30,867	3,227
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions	215,375	115,484
With donor restrictions	1,145,535	365,245
Total net assets	1,360,910	480,729
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 1,391,777</u>	<u>\$ 483,956</u>

Statement of Activities (Audited) Year Ended December 31, 2019

	Without		With			
	Donor			Donor		
	Re	strictions	R	estrictions		Total
Public support and other revenues						
Foundation grants	\$	245,020	\$	1,609,536	\$	1,854,556
Less: designations to others				(23,750)		(23,750)
Individual donations		38,226				38,226
Program service fees		85,530				85,530
Other income		53,696				53,696
Net assets released from restrictions		805,496		(805,496)		
Total public support and other revenues		1,227,968	_	780,290		2,008,258
Expenses						
Program services		955,939				955,939
Supporting services		172,138				172,138
Total expenses		1,128,077				1,128,077
Increase in net assets		99,891		780,290		880,181
Net assets at beginning of year		115,484		365,245		480,729
Net assets at end of year	\$	215,375	\$	1,145,535	\$	1,360,910

Statement of Activities (Reviewed) Year Ended December 31, 2018

	Without		With			
	Donor		Donor			
	Re	strictions	Re	strictions		Total
Public support and other revenues						
Foundation grants	\$	784,223	\$	365,245	\$	1,149,468
Individual donations		18,070				18,070
Program service fees		67,822				67,822
Other income		15,432				15,432
Total public support and other revenues		885,547		365,245		1,250,792
Expenses						
Program services		631,398				631,398
Supporting services		142,965				142,965
Total expenses		774,363			_	774,363
Increase in net assets		111,184		365,245		476,429
Net assets at beginning of year		4,300				4,300
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$</u>	115,484	\$	365,245	<u>\$</u>	480,729

Statement of Functional Expenses (Audited) Year Ended December 31, 2019

		Supporting Services				
	Program Services	Management & General	Fundraising	Total Supporting Services	Total	
Salaries and wages	\$ 335,573	\$ 20,089	\$ 25,644	\$ 45,733	\$ 381,306	
Payroll taxes	25,692	1,520	1,956	3,476	29,168	
Benefits	26,364	2,459	883	3,342	29,706	
Workers compensation	1,099				1,099	
Payroll service fees	131	1,407		1,407	1,538	
Professional development	366	725		725	1,091	
Retirement benefits	12,995	473	1,319	1,792	14,787	
Total salaries and						
related expenses	402,220	26,673	29,802	56,475	458,695	
Travel	86,467				86,467	
Meetings, conferences,						
and trainings	40,429				40,429	
Program contractors	303,472				303,472	
Translation and interpretation	9,124				9,124	
Database licensing	23,253				23,253	
Printing publication	7,006				7,006	
Partner grants	33,899				33,899	
Accounting		31,517		31,517	31,517	
Legal		78		78	78	
Rent	2,749			26,640	29,389	
Telecommunications	943	,		3,601	4,544	
IT services	239	,		3,439	3,678	
Office supplies	297	,		2,956	3,253	
Printing and copying	2			911	913	
Postage and shipping	119			319	438	
Computer hardware	760	· ·		2,082	2,842	
Furniture and equipment		892		892	892	
Dues and memberships		515		515	515	
Staff travel	400	,	3,265	6,256	6,656	
Meals		1,558		1,558	1,558	
Meetings		5,102	648	5,750	5,750	
Advertising	17			473	490	
Marketing	43,620	10,905		10,905	54,525	
Insurance		962		962	962	
Fundraising & communication	ıs		3,688	3,688	3,688	
Official Fees	818	277		277	1,095	
Interest and bank charges	105	1,405		1,405	1,510	
Board expenses		10,058	1,362	11,420	11,420	
Miscellaneous expenses	-	19		19	19	
Total expenses	\$ 955,939	\$ 132,989	\$ 39,149	<u>\$ 172,138</u>	\$ 1,128,077	

Statement of Functional Expenses (Reviewed) Year Ended December 31, 2018

			Supporting Services							
		Program Services		agement General		ndraising	St	Total apporting Services		Total
Salaries and wages	\$	216,653	\$	31,183	\$	36,606	\$	67,789	\$	284,442
Payroll taxes		16,135		2,491		2,747		5,238		21,373
Benefits		14,544		6,483		2,345		8,828		23,372
Workers compensation		Ź		2,803		,		2,803		2,803
Payroll service fees				732				732		732
Retirement benefits		76		(3)		10		7		83
Total salaries and				//						
related expenses		247,408		43,689		41,708		85,397		332,805
Travel		77,647								77,647
Meetings, conferences,										
and trainings		55,084								55,084
Program contractors		176,545								176,545
Translation and interpretation		11,224								11,224
Database licensing		26,603								26,603
Printing publication		29								29
Litigation		5,000								5,000
Partner grants		17,634								17,634
Video advocacy		3,772								3,772
Accounting		- ,		14,220				14,220		14,220
Legal				120				120		120
Other professional fees				1,020				1,020		1,020
Rent		2,867		19,775				19,775		22,642
Telecommunications		697		4,224				4,224		4,921
IT services		436		1,901				1,901		2,337
Office supplies		213		1,730				1,730		1,943
Printing and copying		57		1,288				1,288		1,345
Postage and shipping		0,		76				76		76
Computer hardware		581		5,075				5,075		5,656
Furniture and equipment		307		564				564		871
Dues and memberships		201		7				7		7
Staff travel				72		285		357		357
Meals		770		430		176		606		1,376
Meetings		3,647		675		607		1,282		4,929
Insurance		3,017		1,501		007		1,501		1,501
Fundraising & communication	15			1,501		1,188		1,188		1,188
Official Fees	15			1,253		1,100		1,253		1,253
Interest and bank charges		877		687		45		732		1,609
Miscellaneous expenses		077		649		13		649		649
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Total expenses	<u>\$</u>	631,398	\$	98,956	\$	44,009	\$	142,965	<u>\$</u>	774,363

Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

	_(.	2019 (Audited)		2018 (eviewed)
Cash flows from operating activities				
Increase in net assets	\$	880,181	\$	476,429
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to				
net increase in cash and equivalents:				
Present value adjustment		4,505		
Changes in working capital - sources (uses):				
Accounts receivable		(13,250)		(2,125)
Promises to give		(411,596)		(245,600)
Other current assets		(919)		(27,971)
Accounts payable		21,992		1,526
Accrued liabilities		5,648		1,600
Net increase in cash and equivalents		486,561		203,859
Cash and equivalents at beginning of year		208,260		4,401
Cash and equivalents at end of year	<u>\$</u>	694,821	\$	208,260

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2019 and 2018

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization

Inclusive Development International (the Organization) is a nonprofit organization whose purpose is to advance social, economic, and environmental justice by supporting communities around the world to defend their human rights and the environment in the face of harmful investment activities, and by improving the social and environmental policies and practices of international development agencies, financial institutions, and businesses. The Organization's support comes primarily from individual contributions and foundation grants.

Income Tax Status

The Organization is incorporated as a nonprofit corporation under the laws of the State of North Carolina. The Organization is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, except on net income derived from unrelated business activities, and is not a private foundation. The Organization is also exempt from State income tax under NC G.S. 105-130.11(a).

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP), which require the Organization to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

- Net assets without donor restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary purpose of the Organization. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Organization's management and Board of Directors.
- Net assets with donor restrictions: Net assets subject to donor-imposed time or purpose restrictions. These restrictions limit the spending options when using these resources because the Organization has a fiduciary responsibility to follow the donors' instructions. Net assets with donor restrictions generally result from donor-restricted contributions or grants received for a specific purpose. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Organization, or the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Basis of Presentation (continued)

Support is recorded as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Expirations of restrictions on net assets (that is, the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or time period has elapsed) are reported as net assets released from restrictions.

Measure of Operations

The statements of activities report all changes in net assets, including changes in net assets from operating and non-operating activities. Operating activities consist of those items attributable to the Organization's ongoing program services. Non-operating activities are limited to other activities considered to be a more unusual or nonrecurring nature.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The fair value of substantially all reported assets and liabilities, other than promises to give, approximate fair value due to the relatively short-term nature of the financial instruments.

Promises to give approximate fair value due to the present value discount applied to the noncurrent portion.

Cash and Equivalents

For the purpose of the statements of cash flows, the Organization considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represent amounts due for program fees at year-end. The Organization considers all accounts receivable to be fully collectible, and accordingly has not recorded an allowance for doubtful accounts.

Promises to Give

Conditional promises to give are not recognized in the financial statements until the conditions are substantially met. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in more than one year are recorded at fair value, which is measured as the present value of their future cash flows. The discounts on those amounts are computed using risk adjusted interest rates applicable to the years in which the promises are expected to be received. Amortization of the discount is included in individual donations. The Organization considers all promises to give to be fully collectible, and accordingly has not recorded an allowance for doubtful accounts.

Other Current Assets

Other current assets consist primarily of prepaid expenses.

Revenue Recognition

The Organization recognizes contributions when cash, securities, or other assets; an unconditional promise to give; or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give - that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return - are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

The Organization recognizes revenue from program service fees in accordance with the terms of the contracts. Program service fees are generated from contracts for performing consulting services. Performance obligations are generally to complete specific tasks on various projects. Customers typically pay a majority of the total expected fee at the time the contract is agreed upon. These amounts are for individual contracts that are completed in a short period of time and rarely cross years. Remaining amounts are paid as the Organization completes further work on the project.

Contract Balances

Accounts receivable represent the Organization's unconditional right to receive consideration from customers and are recorded at contractual amounts.

Accounts receivable arising from contracts with customers was \$15,375, \$2,125, and \$0 at December 31, 2019, 2018, and 2017, respectively.

Designations to Others

Certain contributions made to the Organization are designated by the donor to be paid out to other organizations. These contributions are recognized as both grants and designations to others on the accompanying statements of activities. The balance of unpaid designations to other organizations remains a liability until the funds are collected and paid out.

<u>Functional Allocation of Expenses</u>

The cost of providing certain activities of the Organization have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and functional expenses. Certain categories of expenses are attributable to programs and support. Travel, meetings, conferences, trainings, program contractors, translation, database licensing, printing publication, and partner grants are directly related to program services. All other expenses are based on estimates of time and effort. The Organization receives grants that have a fundraising requirement which result in allocating joint expenses between fundraising and program costs. These expenses include IT services, staff travel, and meetings.

Advertising

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred. Advertising expense for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, was \$490 and \$0, respectively.

New Accounting Pronouncements

During the year ended December 31, 2019, the Organization adopted the requirements of the following standards set by the Financial Accounting Standards Boards (FASB). The implementation of each of these standards does not materially impact the Organization's financial statements, except as noted below.

- Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606) (ASU 2014-09). This update amended the previous accounting standards for revenue recognition. ASU 2014-09 establishes principles for recognizing revenue upon the transfer of promised goods or services to customers, in an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. Additional disclosures have been added as a result of ASU 2014-09, which are included in Note 1, Revenue Recognition and Contract Balances.
- Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-01, Financial Instruments Overall: Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities) (ASU 2016-01). ASU 2016-01 changes certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of financial statements.
- Accounting Standards Update No. 2018-08, Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made (ASU 2018-08). This ASU clarifies and improves the guidance about the distinction between contributions and exchange transactions and determine whether a contribution is conditional.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncement

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases* (ASU 2016-02). ASU 2016-02 is intended to improve financial reporting about leasing transactions. The ASU will require lessees to recognize a lease liability and right-of-use asset for most leases, including operating leases. The standard will be effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2020. Early adoption is permitted. The Organization is in the process of evaluating the effect this guidance will have on its financial statements and related disclosures.

Note 2 - Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes or periods:

At December 31	2019		2018
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:			
Planet Wheeler	\$	\$	85,000
Wellspring	124,1	25	260,245
Mutual understanding	·		20,000
McKnight Foundation	89,5	77	
Mott Foundation	133,7	'89	
Rockefeller Brothers Fund	101,0	77	
SOMO Wellspring	1,1	38	
11th Hour/Schmidt Foundation	347,0	88	
Global Human Rights	29,1	95	
Sigrid Rausing	319,5	<u></u>	
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 1,145,5	35 \$	365,245

Note 3 - Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets

The following reflects the liquidity and availability of the Organization's financial assets:

At December 31	2019	2018
Financial assets: Cash and equivalents	\$ 694,821	\$ 208,260
Accounts receivable Promises to give Total financial assets	15,375 652,691 1,362,887	2,125 245,600 455,985
Amounts not available for general expenditure: Net assets with donor restrictions	(1,145,535)	(365,245)

Note 3 - Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets (continued)

At December 31	2019	2018
Net financial assets available to meet cash		
needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ 217,352	\$ 90,740

The Organization receives significant contributions restricted by donors, and considers those program contributions, which are ongoing, major, and central to its operations, to be available to meet cash needs for general expenditures. The Organization manages its liquidity and reserves following two guiding principles: operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability and maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs. The Organization targets year-end reserve balances of net assets without donor restrictions to meet 30 days of expected expenditures.

Note 4 - Promises to Give

Promises to give are described as follows:

At December 31	2019	2018
Due in less than one year One to five years	\$ 495,170 162,026	\$ 245,600
Total unconditional promises to give Less, discount to net present value at 2.86%	 657,196 (4,505)	 245,600
Promises to give	\$ 652,691	\$ 245,600

Note 5 - Accrued Liabilities

Accrued liabilities are described as follows:

At December 31		2018			
Accrued payroll and benefits Accrued payroll taxes	\$	7,072 176	\$	1,497 103	
Accrued liabilities	\$	7,248	\$	1,600	

Note 6 - Operating Leases

The Organization leases office equipment and buildings under operating lease agreements expiring through 2021. Rent expense for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was \$29,389.and \$22,642.

Future minimum payments under all non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

Years Ending December 31		
2020 2021 2022 2023 2024	\$	27,027 13,889
Total	<u> </u>	40,916

Note 7 - Income Taxes

Uncertain Tax Positions

The Organization is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, except on net income derived from unrelated business activities. The Organization believes it has appropriate support for any tax positions taken, and as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions material to the financial statements.

Open Tax Years

The Organization's Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax (Form 990) for the year ended December 31, 2018, the only year a return has been required, is subject to examination by the IRS, generally for three years after being filed.

Note 8 - Commitments and Contingencies

Risk Management

The Organization is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; employees; and natural disasters. The Organization carries commercial and professional liability insurance coverage for risks of loss. Claims have not exceeded coverage in any period since inception.

Note 9 - Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Organization maintains its cash and equivalents at financial institutions that are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. At December 31, 2019, the uninsured balance was \$449,595.

Note 9 - Concentrations of Credit Risk (continued)

Approximately 94% of promises to give at December 31, 2019 are from four grantors, and approximately 96% of promises to give at December 31, 2018 are from two grantors.

Note 10 - Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through April 30, 2020, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

In February 2020, the Organization reached a settlement agreement in a conciliation on behalf of communities it represents in Cambodia, which included a payment of approximately \$2,200,000. The payment is expected to be received by the Organization in full during 2020 and will then be distributed to the beneficiary families.

In March 2020, the Organization made an employer contribution in the amount of \$17,375 to the retirement plan which is allocated to eligible employees.

During early 2020, the COVID-19 outbreak began disrupting supply chains and affecting production and sales across a range of industries. The extent of the impact of COVID-19 will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak, as well as the impact on the Organization's customers, grantors, employees, and vendors. At this point, it is unclear the extent COVID-19 will have on the Organization's financial condition or results of operations.